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Table 1: Specific $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ values for samples (with corresponding labels) presented in Figure 1

Label	$\delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{VPDB}}$ (‰)	Label	$\delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{VPDB}}$ (‰)
X14	-26.5	S25	-27.0
X10	-22.3	S26	-26.6
X13	-20.4	S22*	-26.2
X11	-20.4	S15	-25.3
X1	-20.3	S2	-24.3
X27	-20.2	S24*	-23.5
X28	-20.0	S27	-13.1
X26	-19.9	S12	-12.8
X2	-19.7	S18	-12.8
X8	-17.1	S14	-12.7
X15	-15.2	S19	-12.5
X5	-13.7	S16	-12.4
X25	-13.0	S23*	-12.4
X3	-12.8	S3*	-12.3
X19	-11.6	S11	-12.2
X18	-11.3	S8	-11.8
X9	-11.0	S21*	-11.8
X29	-11.0	S10	-11.3
X7	-10.9	S20*	-11.1
X22	-10.8	S4*	-11.0
X20	-10.7	S1	-11.0
X21	-10.7	S6	-10.9
X6	-10.7	S9	-10.8
X12	-10.6	S5*	-10.0
X30	-10.5		
X4	-10.1	S13	-26.3
X16	-10.1	S28	-25.9
X17	-9.7	S7	-20.3
X33	-10.8	S17	-25.8
Xy33	-11.5	S29	-16.1
Xy23*	-22.3		
Xy24*	-21.5		

Table 2: Specific $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ values for calculation of xylitol and sugar source endpoints, as shown in Figure 1

Sample	$\delta^{13}\text{C}_{\text{VPDB}}$ (‰)	N	Reference
Maize cob	-11.3	7	1
Maize seeds	-11.9	8	1
Maize seeds	-15.4		2
Maize seeds	-10.5	2	3
<i>Zea mays</i>	-13.9	3	4
Corn	-11.2		5
Mean maize isotope value	-12.4		
<i>Betula pendula</i> tree	-28.4	4	6
<i>B. pendula</i> stemwood cellulose	-29.0	5	7
<i>B. pendula</i> fall leaves	-28.1		8
<i>B. pendula</i> leaves	-28.9		9
<i>B. pendula</i> whole leaf	-28.0		10
Mean birch isotope value	-28.5		
<i>Saccharum</i>	-13.9		4
Cane sugar	-11.5		11
Mean sugarcane isotope value	-12.7		
Beet sugar	-25.5		11
Beet sugar	-25.6		12
Mean sugar beet isotope value	-25.6		

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